4/15/2002 Dr. Lunsford

- I. Suppose X_i , i=1,...,9 is a random sample of soapboxes from a shipment of soapboxes whose weights are normally distributed with mean 6.05 pounds and variance 0.0004 pounds. Let \overline{X} be the sample mean of this random sample. Please answer the following. (15 points total)
- a. What is $E[\overline{X}]$? (2 points)
- b. What is $Var\left[\overline{X}\right]$? (3 points)
- c. Find $P(\overline{X} < 6.035)$. (5 points)

d. Find the probability that at most two of the nine boxes weigh less than 6.0171 pounds. (Hint: Let Y be the number of boxes that weigh less than 6.0171 pounds and note that $P(X_i < 6.0171) \approx 0.05$, for each i = 1,...,16) (6 points)

II. Students took n=64 random samples of water from a local lake and measured the amount of sodium in parts per million (ppm) for each sample. For their data they calculated an average of x=21.45 ppm with a sample standard deviation of s=0.31 ppm. Find a 90% confidence interval for m, the mean amount of sodium in the lake in ppm. (6 points)