4/15/2002 MA331 Applied Prob/Stats I Name:___
Dr. Lunsford
I. Suppose $X_{i}, i=1, \ldots, 9$ is a random sample of soapboxes from a shipment of soapboxes whose weights are normally distributed with mean 6.05 pounds and variance 0.0004 pounds. Let $\bar{X}$ be the sample mean of this random sample. Please answer the following. (15 points total)
a. What is $E[\bar{X}]$ ? (2 points)
b. What is Var $[\bar{X}]$ ? (3 points)
c. Find $P(\bar{X}<6.035)$. (5 points)
d. Find the probability that at most two of the nine boxes weigh less than 6.0171 pounds. (Hint: Let $Y$ be the number of boxes that weigh less than 6.0171 pounds and note that $P\left(X_{i}<6.0171\right) \approx 0.05$, for each $i=1, \ldots, 16$ ) (6 points)
II. Students took $n=64$ random samples of water from a local lake and measured the amount of sodium in parts per million (ppm) for each sample. For their data they calculated an average of $\bar{x}=21.45 \mathrm{ppm}$ with a sample standard deviation of $s=0.31$ ppm. Find a $90 \%$ confidence interval for $\mu$, the mean amount of sodium in the lake in ppm. (6 points)

